

Juvenile Shackling Affidavit of Louis J. Kraus

Dr. Louis Kraus, being duly sworn, hereby deposes and says:

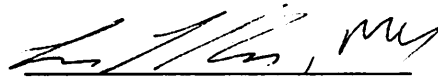
1. My name is Louis J. Kraus. I am board certified in psychiatry, child and adolescent psychiatry and forensic psychiatry.
2. I have a medical degree from Chicago Medical School. I completed my psychiatric residency Northwestern University. I also completed a fellowship in child psychiatry at the University of Chicago Medical Center.
3. I am chief of child and adolescent psychiatry at Rush University Medical Center. My areas of clinical expertise include youth in the juvenile justice system. As such, I have served as a court-appointed evaluator for the mental health services provided in all Illinois juvenile detention facilities, previously court appointed for the Cook County Juvenile Pre-detention facility.
4. I am co-chair of the Juvenile Justice Committee of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry and am chair-elect of the American Medical Association's Council on Science and Public Health. I am the delegate for the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry to the American Medical Association. I am chair of the American Psychiatric Society Council of Children, Adolescents and Families. Past leadership positions include: president of the Illinois Council of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry and chair of the National Commission on Correctional Healthcare Committee on Juvenile Healthcare.
5. This affidavit is based on articles, books and my own experiences in the clinical and policy arenas.
6. Many states require that children appear in juvenile courtrooms in shackles, which include some or all of the following: handcuffs, leg irons and belly chains. No determination is made that the youth has shown any likelihood of engaging in behavior that would justify the use of mechanical restraints.
7. Rates of trauma and significant mental illness are high in the juvenile justice system, particularly among youth who are placed in detention. Thus the very young people most likely to be shackled are trauma survivors or have significant mental illness. Shackling can itself be traumatic.
8. Shackling is humiliating, demeaning and stigmatizing. All of these factors make the practice especially damaging to adolescents, who are intensely concerned with how others perceive them and who are in the process of forming their own identities.
9. The stated goal of the juvenile justice system is rehabilitation. Shackling erodes self-esteem and feelings of respect for adult authority. It therefore works in opposition to the system's goal.

10. Shackling interferes with a young person's ability to assist in his or her own defense by creating barriers to communication and causing such extreme stress a youth may have difficulty focusing on the proceedings.
11. Shackling communicates that the person in chains must be a dangerous individual. This not only harms the youth's self image. It also lends an appearance of guilt that can affect judges and juries, thus violating due process.
12. For all of these reasons, indiscriminate juvenile shackling violates established standards for the care of young people and the disposition of justice. Youth appearing in juvenile courts should only be shackled in those rare circumstances when a judge makes an individual determination that there is a flight or safety risk that cannot be managed by less damaging means.

Further affiant sayeth not.

I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

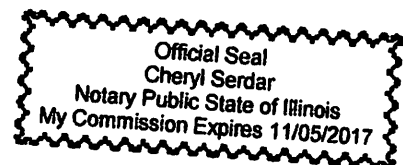
Executed on February 26, 2015.


Louis J. Kraus, MD

Sworn to me and subscribed in my presence on February 26, 2015.


NOTARY PUBLIC

My commission expires: 11/05/2017



LOUIS JAMES KRAUS, M.D., DFAPA, FAACAP
Woman's Board Professor of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry
Chief, Section of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry
Rush University Medical Center

EDUCATION:

1987	M.D., University of Health Sciences, The Chicago Medical School
1983	B.S., Syracuse University

POSTGRADUATE TRAINING:

7/1/92-6/30/94	Child and Adolescent Psychiatry Fellow, The University of Chicago, Chicago, Illinois
10/1/88-6/30/92	Psychiatry Resident, Northwestern University, Chicago, Illinois
7/1/91-12/31/91	Chief Resident, Psychiatry, Northwestern University, Chicago, Illinois
7/1/87-6/30/88	Surgical Intern, Boston University, Boston, Massachusetts

ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS:

July 2003 – Present	Associate Professor of Clinical Psychiatry, Rush University Medical Center
March 2001 – 2002	Visiting Associate Professor of Psychiatry, University of Illinois at Chicago
July 2001 – 2002	Assistant Professor of Psychiatry, Northwestern University
November 1997 – July 2001	Clinical Instructor, Dept. of Psychiatry, Northwestern University
July 1994 – August 1997	Assistant Professor, Department of Psychiatry, University of Chicago
July 1994 – August 1997	Director of Child and Adolescent Forensic Psychiatry, University of Chicago

BOARD CERTIFICATION:

June, 1999	Board Certified in Forensic Psychiatry, by the American Board of Psychiatry and Neurology, Certification No. 1079
October, 1995	Board certified in Child and Adolescent Psychiatry, by The American Board of Psychiatry and Neurology, Certification No. 3956
December, 1993	Board certified in General Psychiatry, by The American Board of Psychiatry and Neurology, Certification No. 38252

LICENSE:

State of Illinois	No. 036-079584	Expires: 09/31/2017
State of Florida	No. ME 83084	Expires: 01/31/2017
State of Arizona	No. 33456	Expires: 04/02/2015

HONORS AND AWARDS:

- Distinguished Fellow (2004), American Psychiatric Association
- Fellow, American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry
- Child and Adolescent Psychiatry, Award: “Scholarship and Perseverance in the Creation of our Practice Parameter for Child and Adolescent Forensic Evaluations”, 58th Annual Meeting, Toronto, Canada, October 2011.
- Woman’s Board Professor of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry, Rush University Medical Center
- AMA Glaxo Welcome Emerging Leaders Development Program (1998)
- Resident Fellowship of The American Psychoanalytic Association (1992)
- Laughlin Fellow, Northwestern University (1991)
- Magna Cum Laude, Syracuse University
- Phi Beta Kappa Honor Society
- Honors Program in Biology, Syracuse University
- Scholarship and Perseverance in the Creation of our Practice Parameter for Child and Adolescent Forensic Evaluations, 58th Annual Meeting, Toronto, Canada, October 2011
- Top Doctor – 1997 - 2001

PROFESSIONAL SOCIETY MEMBERSHIPS

American Academy of Psychiatry and the Law
Illinois Society of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry
American Psychiatric Association
American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry
American Medical Association
Illinois State Medical Society
Chicago Medical Society
Illinois Psychiatric Association

TEACHING EXPERIENCE:

May 2008 – Present	American Psychiatric Association Mentor for psychiatric residents through the Council on Children, Adolescents and Their Families
July 2006 – Present	Supervise Rush child and adolescent psychiatry fellows at the Sonia Shankman Orthogenic School (a residential school)
July 2002 – Present	Supervise general residents and child and adolescent fellows at Rush University Medical Center
July 2002 – Present	Developed forensic rotation at Rush University Medical Center for child and adolescent fellows allowing them to observe forensic evaluations in court, and the Cook County Juvenile Pre-Detention Facility

July 2002 – Present	Develop school consult didactics as well as didactics dealing with Autism; Supervise Rush University Medical Center’s child and adolescent fellows in their school Autism rotation at the Chicago Metropolitan Easter Seals Therapeutic Day Schools
July 2002 - Present	Develop and teach the child and adolescent forensic psychiatry course for child and adolescent psychiatry fellows at University of Illinois at Chicago and Rush University Medical Center
July 2002 - Present	Teach and supervise medical students in clinical rotations through child and adolescent psychiatry at Rush University Medical Center
March 2001 – July 2002	Supervise and lecture residents at University of Illinois
August 1997 – March 2001	Teaching and lecturing to general psychiatry residents at Northwestern University
August, 1997 – March 2001	Supervise child and adolescent psychiatry residents and general psychiatry residents at Northwestern University
August 1994 – 1997	Provide child and adolescent forensic psychiatry course offered to residents and fellows at the University of Chicago
August 1993 – 1997	Supervise child and adolescent psychiatry fellows, psychiatry residents and psychology trainees at the University of Chicago
July 1991- July 1992	Supervise psychiatry residents at Northwestern University

ELECTED POSITIONS:

June, 2014 - Present	Chair Elect, Council on Science and Public Health, AMA
2011 – 2013	Chair, AACAP Assembly
2011 – 2013	AACAP Executive Committee
2008 – Present	AMA Council of Science and Public Health
2002 – 2004	AACAP Assembly Representative to the Executive Committee
2009 – 2011	Vice-Chair, AACAP Assembly
2007 – 2009	Treasurer
2007 – 2013	AACAP Council

REVIEWER:

Guest Reviewer – Journal of The American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry

TRAINEES AND MENTOREES:

2005 – Present	Ongoing Mentoring for AACAP and APA Mentor Programs
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2005 – 2007 (Jada Johnson, MD)	Vice Chair, Illinois Masonic Hospital
2002 – 2004 (Shiraz Butt, MD)	Medical Director, Maryville Academy
1998 – 2000 (Lucyna Puskarska, MD)	Medical Director, River Edge Hospital
1997 – 1999 (Joseph McCualley, MD)	Medical Director, Streamwood Hospital

PROFESSIONAL SOCIETY APPOINTMENTS

June 2014 – Present	Chair Elect – Council on Science and Public Health (CSPH), American Medical Association
May 2012 - 2014	Chicago Medical Society, District 1 Councilor
May 2012 – May 2013	Chicago Medical Society District 1, Alternate Delegate to Illinois 2013 House of Delegates
2014 - Present	CMS District 1, Delegate to 2014 Illinois House of Delegates
May 2007 – Present	Member – Council on Children, Adolescents and Their Families, American Psychiatric Association
May 2012 – Present	Chair – Council on Children, Adolescents and Their Families, American Psychiatric Association
November 2010 – June 2011	APA Task Force on Prevention of Bullying.
2009 – Present	APA Political Action Committee (PAC) Board
October 2009 – Present	AACAP Committee on Juvenile Justice Reform
April 2008 – 2009	Member APA Council on Children, Adolescents and Their Families.
September 2001 – Present 1998- 2010	Co-chairman of the AACAP committee on Juvenile Justice Reform. Member of the American Psychiatric Association Committee on Juvenile Justice Issues
May 2001 – 2010	Chairman of the American Psychiatric Association Committee on Juvenile Justice Issues
December 2000 - 2007	AACAP Alternate Delegate to the AMA House of Delegates. 2007
2008 – Present	AACAP Delegate to AMA House of Delegates
November 1999 - 2001	Evanston Northwestern Healthcare Child Protection Committee
June 2000 – June 2002	President, Illinois Council of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry

September 1999 – March 2001	Member, Evanston Mental Health Board, Substance Abuse Task Force
June 1999 – 2001	Member, AMA Advisory Board on Alcohol Intervention Project for Youth
January 1999 – January 2003	Chairman, National Commission on Correctional Health Care, Committee on Juvenile Health Care
October 1998 – Present	Delegate, for The Illinois Council of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry to American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry (AACAP)
September 1998 – 2000	Clinical Advisor, Chicago Metropolitan Child and Adolescent Comprehensive Community Services Systems Network Advisory Council
April 1998 – December 1998	Vice Chairman, National Commission on Correctional Health Care, Committee on Juvenile Health Care
April 1998 – December 1998	Vice Chairman, National Commission on Correctional Health Care, Task Force for Revision of the NCCHC Standards for Health Services in Juvenile Detention and Confinement Facilities
June 1997 – January 1999	Chairperson of AACAP Committee for New Physicians
June 1997 – January 2003	Board of Directors, National Commission on Correctional Health Care
January 1997 – July 2000	Program Chairman, Illinois Council for Child and Adolescent Psychiatry
December 1999 – December 2000	AACAP Delegate for Young Physicians to the AMA
July 1995 – July 1996	Program Chairman for Chicago Society for Adolescent Psychiatry
March 1994 – December 1996	AACAP Alternate Delegate for Young Physicians to the AMA
September 1994 – October 1999	AACAP Committee on Foster and Adoptive Families

CONSULTING POSITIONS

January 2013-Present	Federal Consent Decree appointment, Assessment and restructuring of the mental health programming for the Illinois Department of Juvenile Justice (IDJJ) under a Consent Decree filed with the Attorney General's Office by the American Civil Liberties Union (ACLU) of Illinois in December 2012 (RJ v. Bishop)
February 2006 – Present	Consultant to the ACLU
May 2003 – 2008	Consultant, United States Department of Juvenile Justice, Civil Rights Division
March 2001 – June 2002	Director, Child and Adolescent Forensic Psychiatry, University of Illinois at Chicago
September 1992-1993	Psychiatrist Chairperson of the Physician Review Board for the City of Chicago, Department of Mental Health – 1992
April 1990 – June 1990	Psychiatric Consultant to Illinois Youth Center, Joliet, Illinois; General Population and the Intensive Reintegration Unit
1992 - Present	Expert testimony in juvenile and domestic relations courts in a variety of cases ranging from transfer hearings, abuse including Munchausen by Proxy, Child Advocacy Focusing on Custody and "Best Interest" of the Child
January 1990 - 1992	City of Chicago, South East Community Mental Health Center
1993 – Present	Forensic testimony in Juvenile Court (abuse/neglect & delinquency), Family Court focusing on custody and expert testimony in other state and federal cases. Previously worked as an Expert for the Cook County Public Guardian's Office and DCFS.

ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES:

2011 - Present	Development of the Autism Assessment, Research, Treatment and Services (AARTS) Center at Rush University Medical Center
2006 - Present	Director of the Sonia Shankman Orthogenic School and Rush University Medical Center's clinical rotation for child and adolescent psychiatry fellows at Rush
2006 – Present	Director of Psychiatric Services, Sonia Shankman Orthogenic School
2002 – Present	Chief of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry, Rush University Medical Center

1999 – Present Medical Director of the Chicago Metropolitan Easter Seals Therapeutic Schools

CLINICAL SERVICE:

2012 - Present Director, Autism Assessment, Research, Treatment and Services Center at Rush University Medical Center

July 2005 – Present Psychiatric Director Sonia Shankman Orthogenic School at Chicago

June 2005 – Present Psychiatric Consultant to New Trier, Niles North and Niles West High Schools

January 1999 – present Medical Director, Chicago Metropolitan Easter Seals Therapeutic School

September 1998 – Present Psychiatric Consultant to Evanston Township High School

August 1997 – February 2000 Division Head of Child/Adolescent Psychiatry, Evanston Northwestern Healthcare

February 2000 – June 2001 Director, Child and Adolescent and Forensic Psychiatry, University of Illinois at Chicago

May 1997 – June 1999 Psychiatric Consultant to Youth Campus (A DCFS contracting agency)

July 1994 – August 1997 Assistant Director of Child and Adolescent Inpatient Services, University of Chicago

September 1992 – May 1993 Psychiatrist Chairperson of the Physician Review Board for the City of Chicago, Department of Mental Health – 1992

MEDIA

1. October 26, 1994, Chicago Sun Times, TV-Violence Line Elusive.
2. November 6, 1994, Chicago Tribune, "Mental health tests for kids spark debate;" Screening: Testing would help parents, supporters say.
3. November 19, 1994, Chicago Tribune, Try Sandifer suspect as kid, experts say. Louis Kraus testified, "Derrick Hardaway suffers from a *conduct disorder* that developed in his early adolescence because of family tensions, physical abuse and other problems."
4. February 25, 1997, Chicago Tribune, Leniency sought for teen convicted of killing Sandifer.
5. March 13, 1997, Chicago Tribune, Return girl slowly to mom, psychiatrist say.
6. March 30, 1997, Chicago Tribune, Student-Teacher contact is becoming a danger zone. Kraus was quoted to say, "The students are drawn into the relationship because they idolize their teacher and often don't see anything wrong until much later. At that point they might feel depressed and used

- and have trouble forming relationships.”
7. March 25, 1998, Chicago Tribune, 4 pupils, teacher die in schoolyard ambush.
 8. March 25, 1998, Chicago Sun Times, Kids ambush kids; Shooting stuns school.
 9. March 29, 1998, Violence is linked to genetics, early abuses that set patterns
 10. April 6, 1998, Chicago Tribune, Teen smokers a pack short of a carton in wisdom department.
 11. June 3, 1998, Toronto, Canada, American Psychiatric Association, The Daily Bulletin, Presidential Sessions on “A Time of Violence.”
 12. June 1998, Chicago Parenting, “Keeping rage from turning into tragedy.”
 13. August 14, 1998, Chicago Sun Times, Making Sense of kids’ case.
 14. August 14, 1998, Chicago Tribune, Young suspects sent home. Dr. Kraus testament was paramount in the 7-year-old being allowed to go home with his family.
 15. Possley, M. and Puente, T., “Young Suspects Sent Home”, Chicago Tribune, August 14, 1998
 16. Kotlowitz, A., “The Unprotected”, The New Yorker. February 8, 1999
 17. March 7, 1999, Chicago Tribune, Aftermath an ordeal for parents, kids.
 18. November 11, 1999, Northwest Herald, Boy who shot clerk sentenced.
 19. February 23, 2000, Tribune Allied Health, Safety nets for teens.
 20. April 9, 2000, Chicago Tribune, School provides unique antidote for depression.
 21. January 30, 2001, Chicago Tribune, Files in Ryan Harris case shed new light. Disclosure of the results of the psychiatric interview changed interview process of minors.
 22. December 7, 2001, Psychiatric News, AACAP Kraus was quoted “We certainly disagree with the Supreme Court ruling and believe the death penalty constitutes cruel and unusual punishment.”
 23. July 9, 2002, Psychiatric News, AMA Vows to Prevent Future Psychologist Prescribing Laws.
 24. April 4, 2003, Study Questions Youths’ Ability to Understand Trial Process, *Study Implications*.
 25. July 18, 2003, Psychiatric News, Psychiatrist Wins AMA Leadership Post: *Psychiatry Scores in HOD*. Kraus argued successfully in favor of an amendment to a resolution asking that the AMA support comprehensive health education for female delinquent, including information on responsible sexual behavior and the prevention of sexually transmitted diseases and HIV/AIDS.” Kraus also testified, “Medicaid reaches 44 million Americans, more than Medicare or any other form of health insurance and covers Americans who are among the poorest and most disadvantaged populations in the country.”
 26. February 13, 2004, Chicago, Metro North Shore, Abuse of cold medicine rising.
 27. Tresniowski, A. Hewitt, B., “Escape from Hell”, People Magazine. September 25, 2006
 28. Reuters, “Experts say video games not an addiction in AMA Meeting”, June 25, 2007
 29. Neergaard, L. “Easy nondrug helps ADHD Kids”, USA Today. September 3, 2007
 30. Tanner, L. “Shock Treatment Sought for Autistic Man”, USA Today. September 3, 2007
 31. Reuters, “Antidepressant warnings scared parents, doctors”, September 9, 2007
 32. Fox News, “Study: Brains of ADHD Children Develop More Slowly than Brains of other Youngsters”, November 13, 2007
 33. Bynum, R., Stobbe, M., “Experts Dubious of Ga. 3rd- Grader Plot”, Associated Press. April 2, 2008
 34. October 31, 2008, The Wall Street Journal, Therapy, Antidepressants Ease Anxiety in Children.
 35. Tanner, L., “Kids with ADHD on meds test better than peers”, Associated Press. April 27, 2009
 36. Tanner, L., “Jackson kids face hurdles coping with his death, universal trauma of losing a parent may be eased if stability can be offered”, Associated Press. July 5, 2009
 37. Fox News, “Psychiatrists say Blagojevich’s choice to have daughters join him at court may be stressful”, July 7, 2010
 38. FOX – Judge Jeanine, “8-year Old Boy’s Commitment to a Psychiatric Ward”, February 19, 2011
 39. CNN, Anderson Cooper 360, “KTH: Mass. School called ‘house of horrors’, May 24, 2012,
 40. Fox News Chicago, “Beauty may no longer be in the eye of the beholder”, May 10, 2012

41. CNN, Anderson Cooper 360, "Anderson Cooper Investigates Shocking RTC Treatment", June 4, 2012
42. Moran, M. "More research needed on SSRI's for treating Autism Disorders", *Psychiatric News*. Volume 47, Number 11. June 11, 2012
43. CNN, Anderson Cooper 360, "Crime and Punishment, The Sandusky Trial", June 12, 2012
44. NBC News Chicago, "How to Talk to Your Kids about Conn. Shooting", December 14, 2012
45. Niedowski, E., Tanner, L. "How to Talk to Your Kids about Conn. Shooting", Associated Press. December 15, 2012
46. CNN, Anderson Cooper 360, "Former Child Hostage Describes Captivity Underground", February 4, 2013
47. Fox News Chicago, "Violence has long term effects on children", August 12, 2013
48. England, C. "Helping young adults make the transition", *Chicago Medicine Magazine*, September 2013
49. Schmadeke, S., "State's youth prison system violates inmates' rights, experts say", *Chicago Tribune*. September 25, 2013
50. NBC News, "Black Box warning on antidepressants raised suicide attempt", July 18, 2014
51. FOX News, "How far should we go to discipline our kids", September 2014

SCIENTIFIC ACTIVITIES

a) Grants:

2011-Present	Effects of memantine vs. placebo on motor planning and memory in children with autism spectrum disorders. \$74,176
2010	Rush Women's Board, Assessment of prevalence of Bipolar Disorder in adolescent population in a residential placement, \$30,000
April, 1999	Department of Human Service, State of Illinois Grant – Bridges Program for Development of School and Home-based Therapeutic Services for Adolescents, \$100,000 per year
March, 1998	Evanston Northwestern Healthcare Auxiliary Grant for Development Of a Community-based Adolescent Mental Health and Substance Abuse Program, \$1,000,000

b) Research

2011 – Present	Development of Research Program at the Rush AARTS Center
1984 - 1986	Research under direction of Max Harry Weil, Ph.D., Chairman, Department of Medicine, University of Health Sciences, The Chicago Medical School, on the reversal of academia during cardiopulmonary resuscitation
1999 – 2001	Outcomes research focusing on adolescent dual diagnosis; early diagnosis and intervention in a community based treatment program.

c) Poster Presentations

Grunewald, S., Kraus, L., Youngkin, S., Wade, K. H., Forburger, N., Owley, T., Loftin, R., Fogg, L. & Soorya, L. (May 2014). *Access to care: Familial and racial variables associated with limited service access for individuals with ASD*. Poster presented at 2014 Annual International Meeting for Autism Research (IMFAR). Atlanta, GA.

Poster Presentation: APA Meeting, Washington, DC "Monitoring Resident Supervision in Times of Change," May, 1992.

SCHOLARSHIP

a) Books and Chapters

52. Thomas, C.R., Kraus, L.J. "Public Policy Implications of Research on Aggression and Antisocial Behavior", The Origins of Antisocial Behavior. Oxford University Press, 2012.
53. Galatzer-Levy, R., Kraus, L., Galatzer-Levy, J., The Scientific Basis of Child Custody Decisions. **Cambridge Press**, 2009.
54. Kessler, C., Kraus, L, The Mental Health Needs of Young Offenders. **Cambridge Press**, 2007.
55. Geraghty, R., Kraus, L, Fink, P, "Assessing children's competence to stand trial and to waive Miranda rights: new directions for legal and medical decision-making in juvenile courts" in The Mental Health Needs of Young Offenders. **Cambridge Press**, 2007,
56. Kraus L, Sobel, H, "Post-adjudicatory assessment of youth" in The Mental Health Needs of Young Offenders. **Cambridge Press**, 2007.
57. Galatzer-Levy, R., Kraus, L.J., eds, The Scientific Study of Child Custody Decisions, **Wiley Press**, 1999.
58. Kraus, L, "Understanding the Relationship between Children and Caregivers" in The Scientific Basis of Child Custody Decisions, **Wiley Press**, Ed. Galatzer-Levy R. and Kraus, L 1999.
59. Leventhal, B. Kelman, J., Galatzer-Levy, R., Kraus, L., "Divorce, Custody, and Visitation in Mid-Childhood" in The Scientific Basis of Child Custody Decisions, **Wiley Press**, Ed. Galatzer-Levy R. and Kraus, L 1999.

b) Peer Reviewed Publications

1. Geraghty, T.F., Kraus, L, "Treating the Mentally-Ill Offender: The Challenge of Creating an Effective, Safe and Just System," **The Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology**, Northwestern University School of Law 89 (1) Fall,1998.
2. von Planta, M., Gluldipati, R., Weil, M.H., Kraus, L.J., Rackow, E., "Bicarbonate and Tromethamine (Tham) Buffers Fail to Improve Resuscitability During Porcine C.P.R.," **Federation Proceedings** 46 (4), 1145, 1987
3. von Planta, M, Gudipati, R., Weil, M.H., Kraus, L.J., Rackow, E., "Effects of Tromethamine and Sodium Bicarbonate Buffers During Cardiac Resuscitation," **Journal of Clinical Pharmacology** 28, 594-599, 1988 Practice Parameter for "Child and Adolescent Forensic Evaluations", Kraus, L, JAACAP, Vol 50, No.12, Dec. 2011 pp1299-1312.

c) Other Publications

1. Kraus, L, Arroyo, W. Editors, "Recommendations for Juvenile Justice Reform", **Monograph**, October 2001, American Academy Child and Adolescent Psychiatry.
2. Kraus, L., Arroyo, W. "Recommendations for Juvenile Justice Reform, Second Edition", American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry Committee on Juvenile Justice Reform. October 2005.
3. Kraus, L. "Standards for Juvenile Detention and Confinement Facilities", Recommendations for Juvenile Justice Reform, **Monograph**, October 2001.
4. Kraus, L. "Females in the Juvenile Justice System", Recommendations for Juvenile Justice Reform, **Monograph**, October 2001.
5. Kraus, L, Morris R. "Seclusion and Restraint Standards in Juvenile Corrections", Recommendations

for Juvenile Justice Reform, **Monograph**, October 2001.

6. Kraus, L, "Tackling Juvenile Justice," **AACAP News**, Volume 31, Issue 2, March/April, 2000, pp. 75-76.

PRESENTATIONS:

Keynote Speaker, Eugene J-M.A. Thonar, PhD, Award Presentation, Rush University Medical Center, October 14, 2014

Grand Rounds, Rush University Medical Center, "Psychiatric Malpractice: Dos and Don'ts." May 21, 2014

Chair, AACAP Douglas B. Hansen, MD 39th Annual Review Course in Child and Adolescent Psychiatry, *Child and Adolescent Forensic Psychiatry*, Westin Chicago River North, Chicago, IL, March 22-23, 2014.

Autism, Behavioral Challenges and Complex Medical Needs (ABC) Conference, "Making Systems Work Across the Lifespan for Children with Special Needs," *Treatment and Advocacy for the Autistic Teen as they Transition into Adulthood*, Kraus, LJ, Palos Hills, IL November 22, 2013.

Illinois State Board of Education, Kraus, LJ. **Keynote Speaker**, "The Complexity of Diagnosis and Behavior of Students Placed Residentially." November 7, 2013.

Illinois State Board of Education, Kraus, LJ. "Juvenile Justice, Social Maladjustment and Associated Mental Health Disorder: How do we educate this difficult population and what do we do when they get out?" November 7, 2013.

7th Congress of Asian Society for Child and Adolescent Psychiatry & Allied Professions and 12th Biennial Conference of Indian Association for Child and Adolescent Mental Health; Kraus, LJ., **Chair**, "Cyberage and Child Mental Health." September 26, 2013, New Delhi, India.

12th Biennial Conference of Indian Association for Child and Adolescent Mental Health; Kraus, LJ., **Chair**, "Role in the Changing Landscape of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry and Mental Health," September 25, 2013, New Delhi, India.

12th Biennial Conference of Indian Association for Child and Adolescent Mental Health, Kraus, LJ., "DSM-V: Implications for Child and Adolescent Psychiatry," September 25, 2013, New Delhi, India.

Illinois Institute for Continuing Legal Education, IIT Chicago-Kent College of Law, "Cutting Edge Child Custody Symposium", *Professional Training and Requirements*, June 21, 2013.

Illinois Institute for Continuing Legal Education, IIT Chicago-Kent College of Law, "Cutting Edge Child Custody Symposium," *Point and Counterpoint: Adoption of Custody Evaluation Standards*, June 21, 2013.

American Psychiatric Association (APA) Annual Meeting Workshop; "A Career in Child and Adolescent Psychiatry: From a Developmental Perspective." San Francisco, CA May 22, 2013.

Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention in Collaboration with the National Center for Youth in Custody "The Impact of Isolation Practices in Confinement Facilities," National Webinar, April 3, 2013.

19th Judicial Circuit Child Representative/Guardian ad Litem Training, "Psychology of Child Development and Age Appropriate Visitation." College of Lake County, Grayslake, Illinois, September 12, 2012.

Abraxas Education Forums; "The Role of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry in Public and Private Special Education." Woodridge, IL March 30, 2012.

Learning Disabilities Association of America, 49th International Conference, "Dissecting a Bully: Interventions for the Bullied." February 22-25, 2012, Chicago, IL.

APA Annual Meeting, "Wayward Youth Revisited", May 17, 2011, Honolulu, Hawaii.

APA Annual Meeting, "Teen Bullying", May 17, 2011, Honolulu, Hawaii.

ISBA Chicago Regional Meeting (Effective Advocacy for Juveniles with Mental Health Needs) "Diagnosis and Treatment of Mental Health in the Juvenile Justice System", May 11, 2011.

American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry (AACAP) 57th Annual Meeting, "Variations in State Decisions on Custody" October 29, 2010, NY, NY.

AACAP 57th Annual Meeting, "Role of the Expert in Child & Adolescent Psychiatry Malpractice " October 29, 2010, NY, NY.

AACAP 57th Annual Meeting, "Advocacy for Children with Autism: How to Find the Right Services" October 29, 2010, NY, NY.

ISBA Family Law Section, Springfield, IL. "Custody Evaluations When Children Have Major Psychiatric Disorders", October 15, 2010.

ISBA Family Law Section, Chicago, IL. "Custody Evaluations When Children Have Major Psychiatric Disorders", September 23, 2010.

DePaul University College of Law, "Juvenile Competency to Stand Trial and Understand Miranda", April 11, 2009.

Illinois State Bar Association (ISBA) and the Committee on Continuing Legal Education, Attorney Education in Child Custody and Visitation Matters, "Factoring a Child's Development into Custody and Visitation" November 21, 2008.

AACAP Members Forum, Practice Parameter for Child and Adolescent Forensic Evaluations, October 31, 2008.

55th Annual AACAP Meeting Chicago, "The Role of the Child Psychiatrist in Juvenile Competency" October 30, 2008.

Rush University Medical Center, Department of Pediatrics Grand Rounds, "Perspectives on Delinquency, Past and Present", August 12, 2008.

American Medical Association (AMA), "How has science impacted juvenile justice regarding competency, waiver hearings, adjudications, dispositions, and treatment (psychopharmacology)". Annual Meeting, Washington DC, July 2008.

Spring Midwest American Academy of Psychiatry and the Law (AAPL) Meeting, Chicago, IL, "Juvenile Competency to Stand Trial and Understand Miranda," Louis J. Kraus, MD, April 21, 2007.

National APA Meeting in San Diego, "Workshop on Juvenile Justice Presentation on Child Competency to Stand Trial and Understand Miranda. May 2007.

53rd Annual American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry, San Diego, CA, "The Psychiatrist's Role in Child Custody: A Mock Hearing," Louis J. Kraus, MD, October 28, 2006.

Rush University Medical Center, Department of Psychiatry Grand Rounds, "Capital Punishment for Teenagers – The Recent Supreme Court Decision Roper v Simmons: Discussion and Forensic Application of Current Neuroimaging Research on Teenagers ", April 20, 2005.

Cambridge Hospital, Department of Psychiatry Grand Rounds, "Juvenile Delinquency", September 2004

AACAP National Meeting, San Francisco – Symposium – "Addressing the Needs of Behavior Disordered Children Within the School System", San Francisco, CA, October 25, 2002.

University of Chicago – Workshop "Early Onset Bipolar Disorder", December 14, 2001.

Juvenile Justice Reform – Media Workshop, National AACAP meeting, Honolulu, Hawaii, October 2001.

Hephzibah Children's Association – Workshop "Child and Adolescent Psychiatric Diagnoses and Medications" September 28, 2001

A&E Television Broadcast on "Shattered Innocence - Fells Acres Abuse Case", August 8, 2001

15th Annual Statewide Forensic Conference, October 16-17, 2000 Loyola University Chicago, Illinois
Department of Human Services

Speaking engagements at parent groups, managed care meetings, University of Chicago, the Department of Corrections and Probation

Media interviews on television, radio and in newspapers and various publications.

American Psychiatric Association – "Littleton – One Year Later, The Assessment of the Potentially Violent Child Within The School System," May 15, 2000.

Institute of Psychoanalysis, Conference on Youth and Violence, "Diagnosis and Treatment of Delinquents in a Maximum Security Youth Center," May 12, 2000

Evanston Northwestern Healthcare – Pediatric Grand Rounds, "Connections Program – Development of a Community-Based Adolescent Alcohol and Drug Treatment Program," May 2, 2000.

Evanston Northwestern Healthcare – Pediatric Grand Rounds, "ADHD, Differential Diagnosis and Treatment" April 4, 2000.

New Trier High School – Peer Helping, “Adolescent Youth Violence,” March 2, 2000.

Response Center, Skokie, IL, “Adolescent School Violence,” February 16, 2000.

Chicago Bar Association Matrimonial Law Committee, “Physical, Mental and Emotional Abuse in Custody Cases,” February 14, 2000.

Cook County Public Guardian’s Office, “Domestic Violence and How It Affects Children,” January 31, 2000.

Illinois Psychological Association, “Assessment of Violence in Children and Adolescents, November 11, 1999.

New Trier Township, “School Violence - Treatment and Community Intervention,” May 12, 1999.

Shand Morahan Worksite Lunch Program, “Signs of ADD/ADHD and Possible Treatment,” April 21, 1999.

Evanston Northwestern Healthcare Health watch Program, “Childhood Attention Deficit Disorder: Treatment Options,” April 7, 1999.

Evanston Northwestern Healthcare, Department of Psychiatry, Professional Conferences, “School Violence,” April 6, 1999.

The Warren Wright Adolescent Center, Stone Institute of Psychiatry, Northwestern Memorial Hospital, “Violence in Schools,” November 6, 1998.

Institute for Women’s Health, Evanston Northwestern Healthcare “Helping Kids Cope with Divorce,” October, 1998.

Illinois Society of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry, “Juvenile Transfer Hearings – The Psychiatric Evaluation,” October, 1998.

APA Meeting, Toronto, Ontario, Canada, “Treatment of Severe Delinquents in a Maximum Security Youth Center,” June, 1998.

Evanston Northwestern Healthcare Pediatric Lecture Series, “The Continuum of Behavior Disorders,” April, 1998.

Evanston Northwestern Healthcare Department of Psychiatry, Professional Conferences, “Transfer Hearings in Juvenile Court: Evaluation of Behavior Disordered Youth,” January, 1998.

Evanston Northwestern Healthcare Department of Psychiatry, Professional Conferences, “The Use of Attachment Theory in Custody Evaluations,” January, 1998.

Juvenile Justice Division of the Circuit Court of Cook County, “Psychiatric Assessments in Juvenile Justice Cases,” June, 1997.

Chicago Bar Association-Juvenile Law Committee, “Utilizing Psychiatric Evaluations In Juvenile Justice Cases: Transfer And Dispositional Hearings,” February, 1997.

Genesis Schools/Illinois Association of Counsel for Children, “Helping Incarcerated Youth Overcome

Delinquency and Mental Illness," December, 1996.

University of Chicago, Laboratory School Lower School Parents Association Lecture Series, "Is My Child's Behavior Normal?" November, 1995.

CAUSES - Illinois Masonic Hospital, "Attachment Theory In The Use Of Bonding Evaluations," September, 1995.

Illinois Probation and Court Services 1995 Annual Spring Conference, "Kids Killing Kids," March, 1995.

Grand Rounds: Columbus Hospital Department of Pediatrics. "Delinquency, Etiology and Intervention," July, 1994.

Cook County Juvenile Court, Office of the Public Guardian. "Munchausen By Proxy," July, 1994.

Columbus Hospital, Department of Pediatrics Grand Rounds, "Delinquency, Risk Factors, and Interventions," July, 1994.

International Correctional Education Association Conference, Chicago " Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder," May, 1993.

The American Psychoanalytic Association National Conference, New York, "Attachment Theory - Forensic Implications for Best Interest of the Child," December, 1993.

Poster Presentation: APA Meeting, Washington, DC "Monitoring Resident Supervision in Times of Change," May, 1992.

The University of Health Sciences, The Chicago Medical School, "Effects of Tham and NaHCO₃ on Acid Base Balance During CPR," 1984.